For the Northern District of Californi

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

SAN JOSE DIVISION

Garden City Boxing Club, Inc., NO. C 06-05640 JW Plaintiff, ORDER GRANTING IN PART AND ENYING PART PLAINTIFF'S MOTION v. FOR ATTORNEY FEES Alba M. Castro, et al.,

Defendants.

Garden City Boxing Club ("Plaintiff") brings this action against Alba Maria Castro ("Castro"), Adela Reyes Membreno ("Reyes"), individually and doing business as Adelita's Cakes & Fritanga San Jeronimo Restaurant ("Restaurant") (collectively, "Defendants") for illegally intercepting and broadcasting a televised boxing championship in violation of 47 U.S.C. §§ 605 and 553, and for conversion under California law. On January 25, 2008, the Court granted Plaintiff's Motion for a Default Judgment as to Defendant Adela Reyes Membreno, individually and d.b.a., Adelita's Cakes & Fritanga San Jeronimo Restaurant. The Court also granted Plaintiff's Motion for Summary Judgment as to Defendant Alba M. Castro, d.b.a., Adelita's Cakes & Fritanga San Jeronimo Restaurant. The Court awarded damages in the amount of \$6,300, and reasonable attorney fees and costs. (See Docket Item No. 42.)

Presently before the Court is a declaration by Plaintiff's counsel regarding the specific amount of fees and costs sought. (Declaration of Plaintiff's Counsel Regarding Attorneys' Fees and Costs Following the Court's Award of Summary Adjudication, hereafter, "Riley Decl.," Docket Item No. 43.)

A. Costs

Plaintiff requests \$576 for filing and service of process costs, \$361.78 for photocopying and PACER charges, and \$492.64 in "appearance fees" and travel expenses. The Court allows the filing and service costs. See Civil L. R. 54-3(a)(1). The Court disallows Plaintiff's request for \$361.78 in photocopying and PACER charges because the cost of reproducing copies of motions, pleading, notices, and other routine case papers is not recoverable. See Civil L. R. 54-3. The Court also disallows the appearance fees since they are not recoverable independently of the attorney fees. Thus, the Court awards Plaintiff \$576 in costs.

B. Attorney Fees

Plaintiff requests \$8,016.40 in attorney and paralegal fees. This amount represents 20.041 hours of billable time at a rate of \$400 per hour. Plaintiff arrived at the \$400 rate by "blending" an attorney rate of \$350 per hour with a paralegal rate of \$100 an hour. Plaintiff did not provide any evidence that these amounts represent the prevailing rate for equivalent legal services in the area. Although Plaintiff provided detailed time entries describing the tasks performed, Plaintiff did not specify which hours were billed by the attorney and which by the paralegal.

A review of attorney fee awards under 47 U.S.C. § 605 where the matter was decided by default judgment shows that courts in other jurisdictions have awarded significantly less than requested by Plaintiff. See Garden City Boxing v. Briano, 2007 WL 2572376 (N.D. CA. 2007) (awarding \$3,150); Directv, Inc. v. Agee, 405 F. Supp.2d 6 (D.D.C. 2005) (awarding \$2,644.57); Directv, Inc. v. Arnold, 392 F. Supp.2d 415 (N.D. N.Y. 2005) (awarding \$940.50); Top Rank Inc. v. Tacos Mexicanos, 2003 WL 21143072 (E.D. N.Y. 2003) (awarding \$750); King Vision Pay-Per-View Ltd. v. Spice Restaurant & Lounge, Inc., 244 F. Supp.2d 1173 (D. Kan. 2003) (awarding \$1,192.50). Similarly, this case was resolved on default judgment and summary judgment after limited discovery. The case did not involve complicated factual or legal propositions or require

lengthy motion practice or briefing. Based on Plaintiff's failure to adequately document the time expended, the nature of the legal issues involved, the limited number of filings and procedural steps, and the range of awards in similar cases and legal markets, the Court finds Plaintiff's request excessive. The Court finds \$4,500 to be a reasonable amount for attorney fees.

Plaintiff also requests \$350 for private investigation expenses. However, Plaintiff has provided no documentation regarding this expense. The Court disallows this cost because it is not properly substantiated.

Accordingly, the Court awards Plaintiff \$5,076 in attorney fees and costs.

Dated: March 13, 2008

United States District Judge

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT COPIES OF THIS ORDER HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO: Thomas Peter Riley tprlaw@att.net Alba Maria Castro c/o Nicole A. Barillas 3780 Mission Street San Francisco, Ca 94110 **Dated: March 13, 2008** Richard W. Wieking, Clerk By: /s/ JW Chambers Elizabeth Garcia **Courtroom Deputy**